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22 LINES OF SIGHT Using the art of photography to create a dialogue between the comfort and warmth of new residential spaces and the glorious Québec landscapes in which they are immersed. By Martha Uniacke Breen

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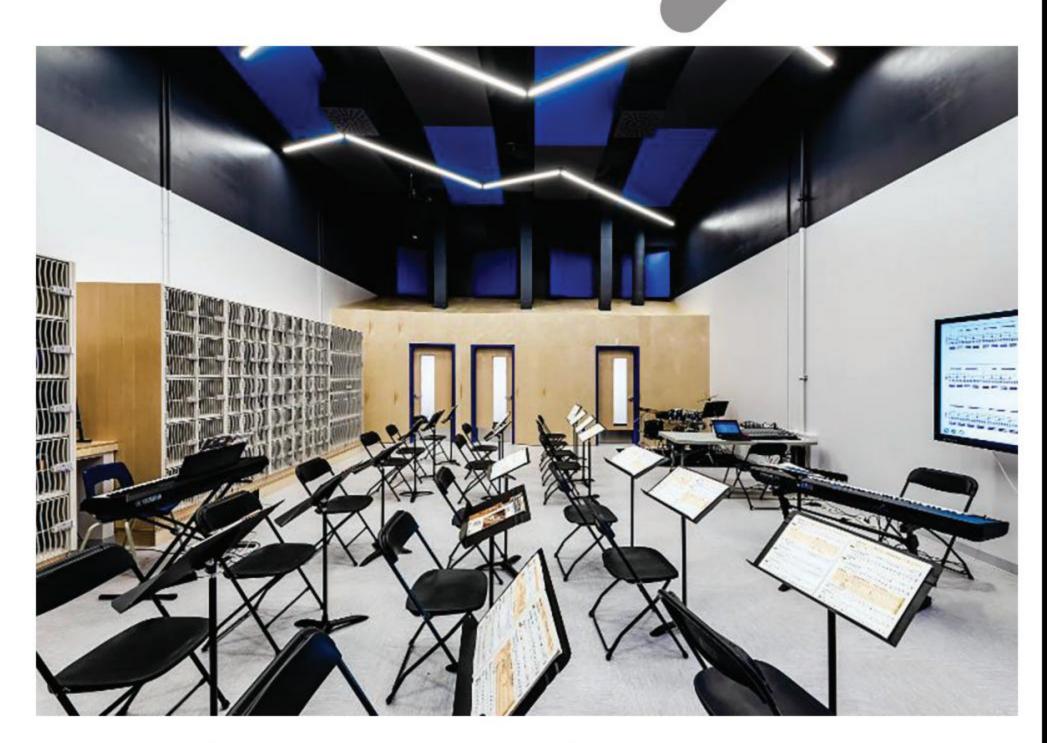
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COVER - Farouche Tremblant on Lac-Supérieur, Québec, by Atelier L'Abri (Photo by Raphaël Thibodeau).



# TERIORS on



Just Like Music: Dorval-Jean-XXIII High School

GR7 Architecture transforms a high school's swimming pool into much-needed music and multimedia rooms.



#### Gates Swing Open: Erchless Estate Coach House

Oakville, Ont.'s very own Pioneer Village opens its Coach House, restored by +VG Architects, for International Museum Day.



#### Way Up North: Rouyn-Noranda Airport

EVOQ and ARTCAD create a new air terminal for the city of Rouyn-Noranda in Quebec's remote Abitibi-Témiscamingue region.



#### Let's Play Ball: Rogers Centre Outfield District

Outfield District brings "the city into the ballpark" with five distinct neighbourhoods and new social spaces.





#### The Offbeat Sari

Woven steel, distressed denim and the first ever sari worn to the Met Gala all feature in London's Design Museum landmark exhibition.



Figura II Pascale Girardin unveiled her new collection at ICFF in New York and Révélations biennial in Paris.





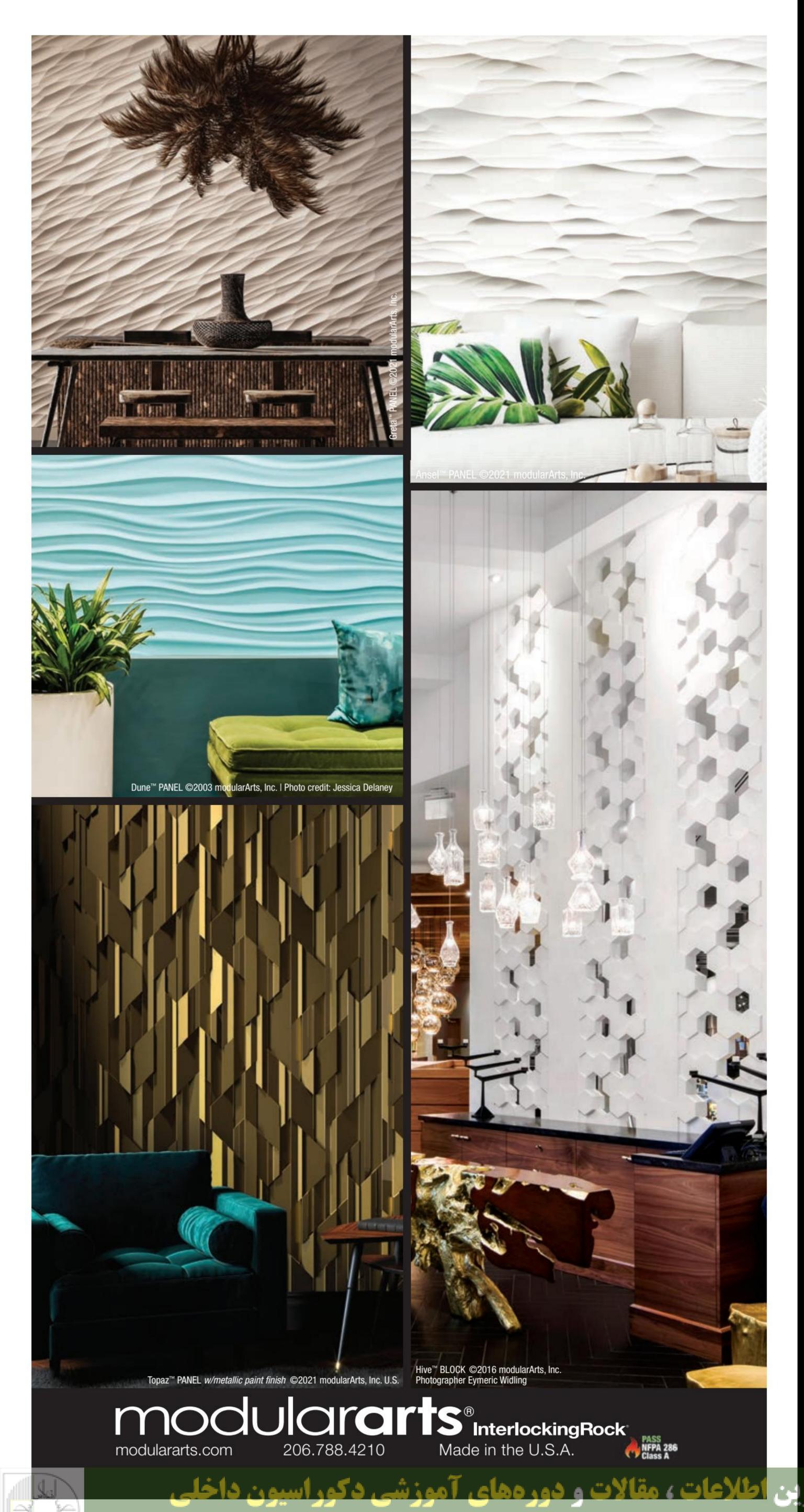
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## REBIORS

JULY | AUGUST 2023 / Y60 #4

Editor in Chief Peter Sobchak

> Art Director Roy Gaiot

Contributors

Bulent Akman, Martha Uniacke Breen, Enrico Cleva, Steve Delfino, Leslie Jen

Online Editor
Lucy Mazzucco

Senior Publisher
Martin Spreer
416-441-2085 x4
mspreer@canadianinteriors.com

Associate Publisher
Faria Ahmed
fahmed@canadianinteriors.com

Circulation Manager circulation@canadianinteriors.com

President of iQ Business Media Inc. Alex Papanou

Canadian Interiors magazine is published by iQ Business Media Inc.

126 Old Sheppard Ave, Toronto, ON M2J 3L9
Telephone 416-441-2085
e-mail: info@canadianinteriors.com

website: www.canadianinteriors.com

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or go to our website at:

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#### Get Under the Hood

In the last issue, I used this space to harp on the damage that green-washing is doing to those in the design industry who want to follow true biophilic practices and principles (and by the number of responses I received, it seems I'm on the right track). In upcoming issues, I will be opining on the need to understand the product manufacturing ecosystem in order to hasten a transition to circularity. But here I am going to momentarily moan about a fundamental mindset that seems to plague the built environment in ways almost unique to its related industries and practitioners.

We all know that the building sector is a major contributor to waste and emissions. Why? Because nearly every element of a building is destined for landfill or incineration. The linear model of "take, make, use, dispose" is unsustainable, and it is an approach every design profession is culpable of. The building sector lags far behind (in fact is near the back of the pack) when it comes to transitioning to a circular economy that reduces costs and waste and mitigates climate

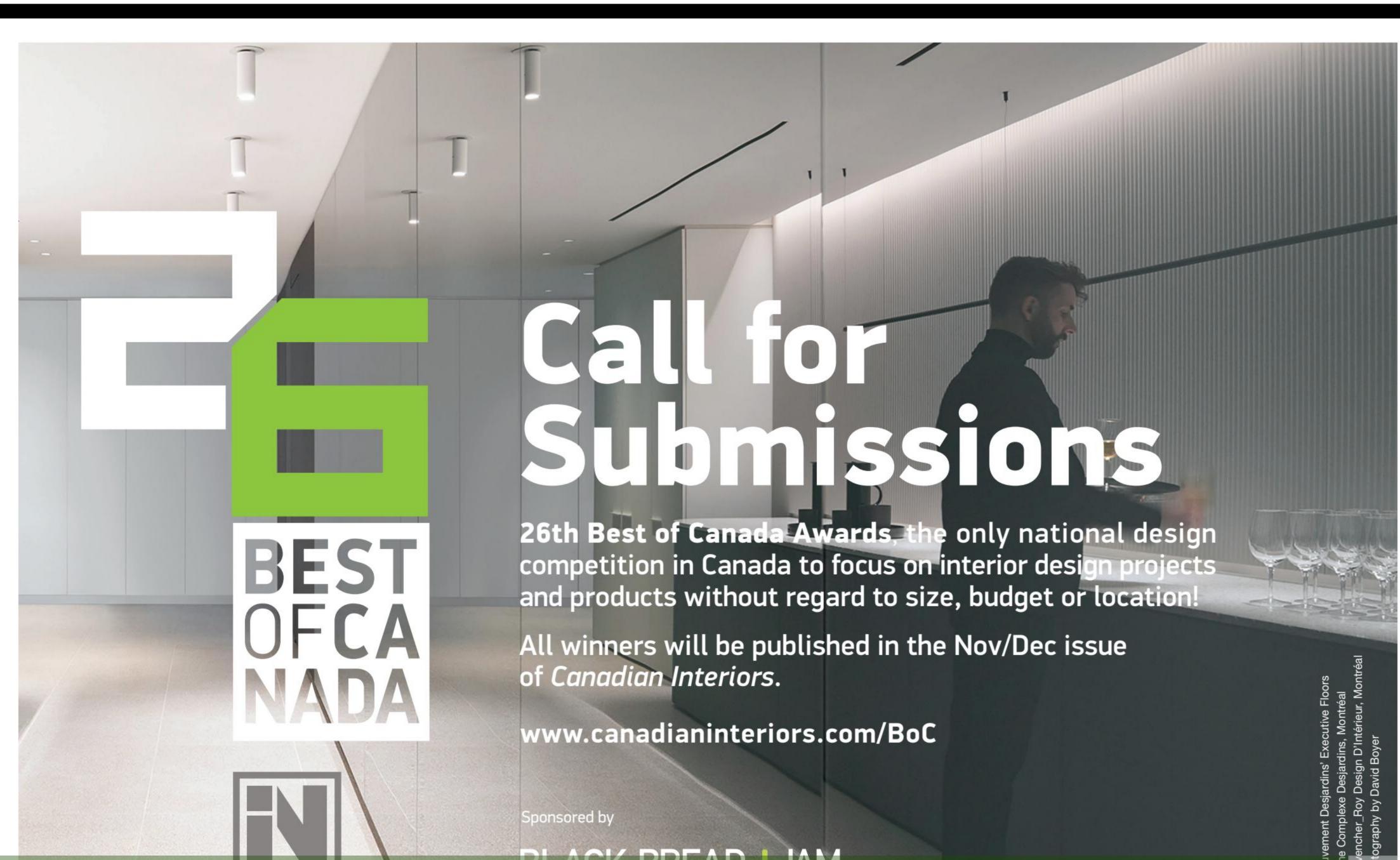
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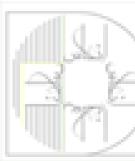
change. Why? Because it seems all we know how to do is assemble. We are so proud of our remarkable ability to put materials together with safety, speed, and accuracy. The problem is, we design and build in ways that leave no option but to ruin materials to remove them, be it for minor repairs, refitting interiors, or dealing with the end of a building's life. And what's worse is that this isn't inevitable: buildings are designed that way by people who think that way.

But buildings can be designed differently to achieve very different outcomes. This was hammered home for me in the must-read book Build Beyond Zero: New Ideas for Carbon-Smart Architecture by Bruce King and Chris Magwood. A particularly poignant example of differing mindsets that the authors bring up is the automobile industry, which "has always provided users with functional and visually appealing products that are designed to enable mechanics to remove, access, repair, and replace every single component. If cars were made like buildings, we'd have to smash out the door panel and throw it away to repair the latch and saw out the engine to fix the transmission." How stupid is that? The building industry needs to eliminate design thinking and business decisions that excuse the making of what are almost exclusively single-use products and instead prioritize the design and installation of components, with the goal being to think about materials not as static objects but as part of a moving, constantly dynamic system.

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Peter Sobchak psobchak@canadianinteriors.com







آموزشگاه انعکاس منبع جد

### caught our eye

Milan Design Week 2023



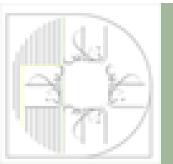






The Big Show Avowed lovers of high-impact sculptural interventions, Cosentino Group enlisted Tom Dixon for some wow in Milan. "I've long been fascinated by prefabricated bathrooms inserted into buildings as modules, which was the departure point and initial inspiration behind 'Metamorphic,'" says the British designer, who solely used Dekton to bring his ideas for four installations of varying sizes to life.

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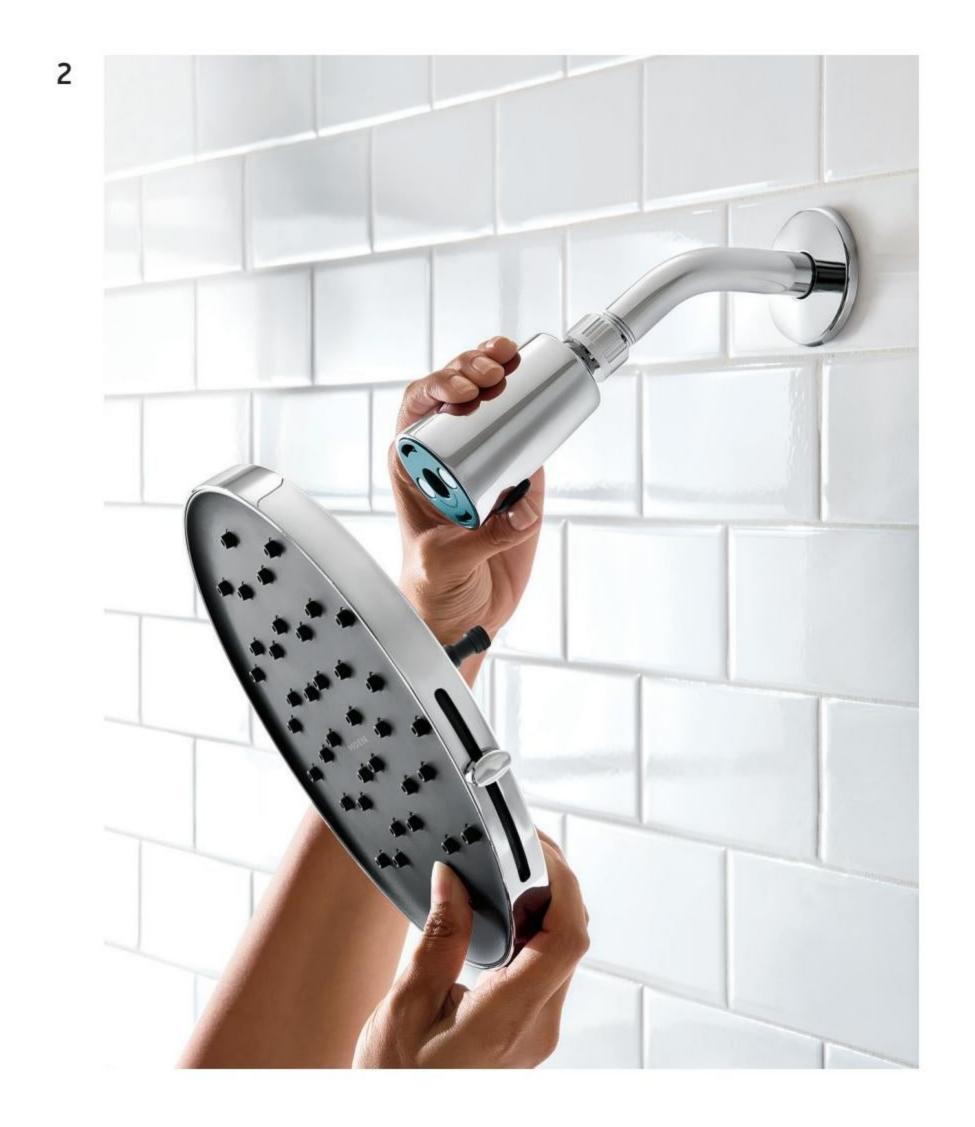


7/8 2023 CANADIAN INTERIORS



## Rooms for One and All

Conviviality and privacy: we need both in equal measure. These new collection for the kitchen and bathroom will help you find that balance.



Compiled by Peter Sobchak

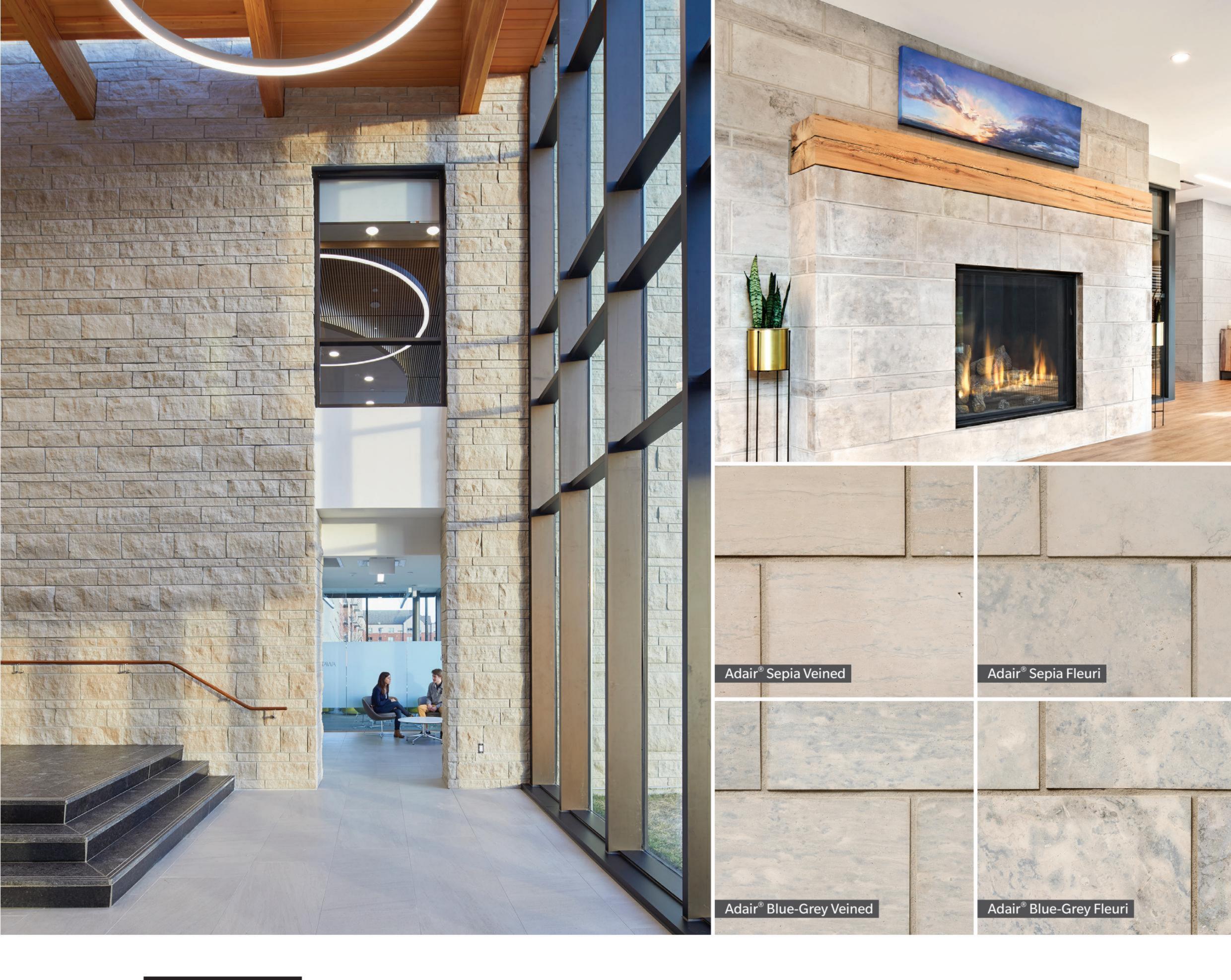
- PLUS Series Grab Bar | HealthCraft Products Humble-looking but a potential lifesaver for older adults or those with mobility issues, this ADA-compliant family of grab bars by an Ottawa-based manufacturer is capable of supporting weights of up to 500 lbs., enough to grab the judges attention and pick up a 2023 Red Dot Award for Product Design. www.healthcraftproducts.com
- 2 Verso | Moen Good design is not just aesthetically pleasing, but also removes life's hassles. Thanks to their Magnetix magnetic-docking technology, this showerhead can be easily removed, wiped clean, then snaped back into place. No tools required, and "No more wasted time scrubbing hard water stains. Just soak in a 50/50 water/vinegar solution and wipe dry," says Danielle Radic, senior product manager at Moen. The rainshower also features the Infiniti Dial to seamlessly switch between spray modes. www.moen.ca
- 3 Undici Inox a Colonna | Agape A new freestanding version by Benedini Associati expands the washbasin series with a clean, rounded shape in stainless steel or brushed brass on a painted metal column. "The idea draws its inspiration from the diffused bathroom trend. Increasingly, storage furniture is moving into adjacent spaces, such as the bedroom. The washstand can then focus on its specific function, becoming lighter and simpler," says Giampaolo Benedini. www.agapedesign.it
- 4 Multi-Materials Collection | Caesarstone The Interior Design Show in Toronto has typically been the stage upon which Caesarstone makes a grand impression, and this past January's affair was no exception, with the countertop company announcing a massive expansion of its solid surfaces portfolio: Porcelain and Natural Stone have joined the Quartz and Outdoor Quartz portfolio for which the company is known, now with more than 100 colours on offer in a range of surface technologies and application possibilities. www.caesarstone.ca
- 5 Chronos 2.2 | L'Ottocento Italian walnut panelling with a tobacco finish is the common thread running through this streamlined two-sided peninsula, with accent pieces such as: shaped doors in the work area; display cabinets in wood and bronzed glass with internal lighting system; Alpi green marble countertop and backsplash and metal-finish portholes all provide a touch of the dramatic. www.lottocento.it
- 6 Largo | Acquabella Aptly named using the Spanish translation for "long," this new shower tray breaks with tradition by placing the drain on the tray's longest side. This shift creates more options for installation configurations and adds a gentle slope as a subtle design element. Made of a proprietary Akron compound of polyurethane and mineral fillers, the resulting non-slip surface is durable, resistant to impact and thermal shock and features antibacterial properties. www.acquabella.us











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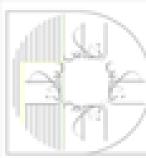






- 1 Bilboquet | Flos Conceived by Canadian designer Philippe Malouin, this lamp is deceptively simple yet full of character. Inspired by magnetic ball joints, the lamp's range of movements are both playful and precise, and its versatile design make it useful as a task light on a desk or table lamp that emits a soft glow against a wall. www.flos.com
- **2 Peak | Michael Anastassiades** This series of lighting fixtures with minimalist elongated cones allow for different configurations, resulting in a range of sleek and subtle designs. Each piece in the collection is crafted with precision, showcasing the company's signature style. **www.michaelanastassiades.com**
- 3 Mickey | Gebrüder Thonet Vienna This new collaboration with designer India Mahdavi got its name from the pair of distinctive "ears" that recall those of a famous mouse. Mahdavi's praise for the company's ability to translate freehand drawings into high-quality wooden pieces is seen in the chair's black wood structure set in slight contrast with two different shades of green upholstery. www.gebruederthonetvienna.com
- **4 Raphael | Minotti** Italian-Danish design duo GamFratesi have delivered a full domestic collection with three sofa variants, two types of armchairs, dining chairs and a footstool. The organic forms of the pieces are enhanced by sophisticated upholstery, and the design adapts to the morphology of the seating shapes. **www.minotti.com**
- **5 Knitty | Moooi** This larger-than-life lounge chair designed by Nika Zupanc is a striking conversation piece, with its chunky basket weave made of extra-large 'yarn' resembling giant ship ropes. With the online

- configurator, you can choose from 15 colours in a quilted diamond pattern and see what it looks like in your home with AR. www.moooi.com
- **6 Ami | Honoka** Fujiwara Kazuki's stool is an innovative fusion of Japanese 2D weaving expressions and 3D forms. The shapes are crafted by dripping 3D printed resin from air, creating a unique appearance that changes depending on the angle of view. As part of the Tatami ReFab Project, Honoka has developed a biodegradable material by mixing resin with discarded igusa (rush) grass from tatami mats to re-weave the legacy of that traditional object into modern life. **www.honoka-lab.jp**
- **7 Meriggio | Flexform** Antonio Citterio utilized an *iroko* structure for this outdoor collection of an armchair and two- and three-seat sofas, skillfully smoothed, turned, and finished by hand, while a sled-like base rests on thermoplastic spacers for outdoor use. Generously padded seat and backrest cushions, available in a variety of shades, enhance the sofa's retro appeal. **www.flexform.it**
- 8 Kalmo | Driade From Canadian darling Karim Rashid comes a minimalist chair composed of just three elements: two curved ash plywood layers coupled with front legs of solid ash. Understated and simplistic, Rashid's personality still oozes through the four colour options that are available in a two-tone finish. www.driade.com
- **9 Unut Oval Wall Mirror | Nomom** A natural solid walnut frame manufactured and polished by hand and irregularly offset from the perfect geometry of the glass strikes a provocative balance between innovation and tradition. The mirror itself is silver, providing a clear reflection that enhances any room. **www.nomonhome.com**





1 Fusilli Chair | Rattan de Guadalajara Alán and Ayrton Miranda's creation offers a cheeky take on outdoor furniture equally suited to any setting. Inspired by the curved shape of fusilli pasta but inflected with a touch of Mexican sensibilities, this chair combines textile seating with an aluminum frame and a backrest design that functions as a cable-stayed bridge, making it both eye-catching and very comfortable. www.rattangdl.com

2 Twain | Magis This collaboration between Konstantin Grcic and Hella Jongerius takes inspiration from the classic Safari Chair but goes further to become a study in sustainability. The frame is made of interlocking spindles in solid ash held in tension by a strap and ratchet. Leather armrests are produced using a chrome-free tanning process and the fabric component features patterns designed by Jongerius. The backrest tilts with the movement of the sitter, providing a feeling of freedom and pure comfort. www.magisdesign.com

3 Vector | A-N-D Lighting Designed by Lukas Peet, this floor or table lamp channels the spirit of Brutalist architecture, playing with the interchange of voids and volumes and offering

a gradient effect as light washes down its inner surfaces. The lamp's bold materiality is conveyed in either weathered steel, black steel or polished stainless steel, affirming its simple yet powerful form. www.a-n-d.com

4 A.I. Console | Kartell Philippe Starck is forever in search of the pure and basic form of the graphic design element. Here, the console embodies artificial intelligence's search for "the minimum and ground zero of style." Available in white, grey, green, terracotta, and black, the recognizable lines of a larger collection are present, but with a unique central leg that leaves an uncluttered yet strong mark on entrances and hallways. www.kartell.com

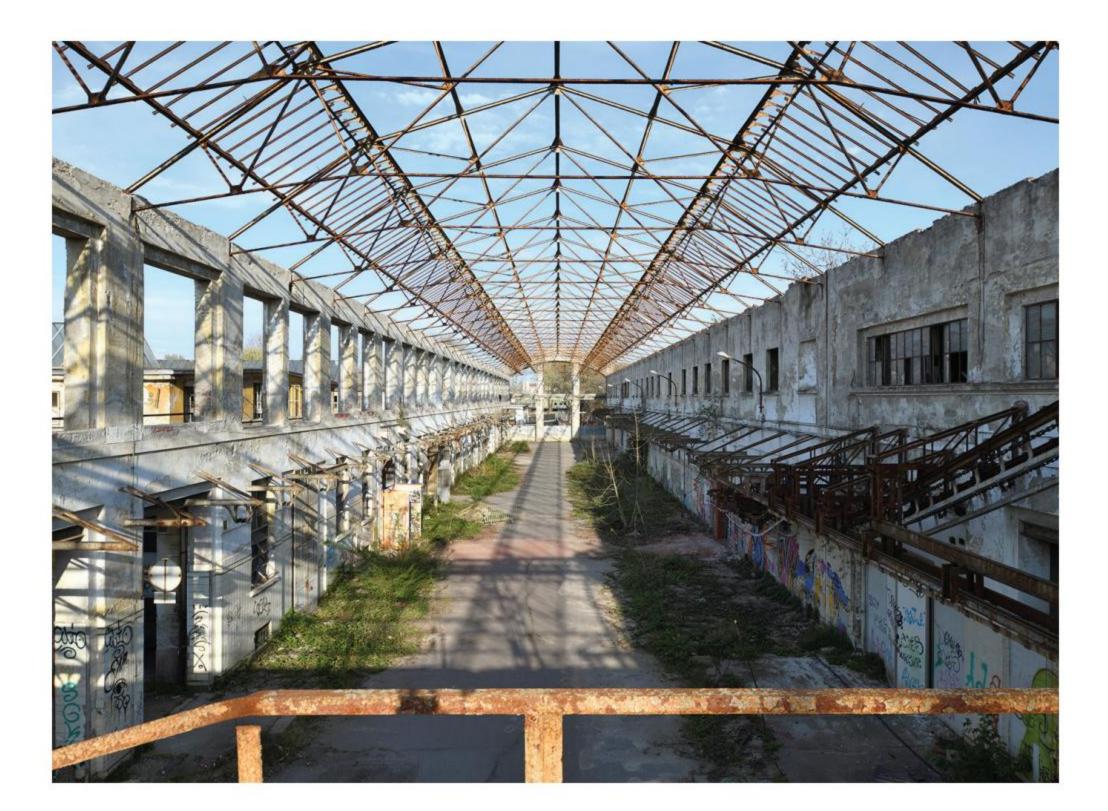
5 Airframe | De Castelli Designed by Pio&TitoToso, this bookshelf is a celebration of the art of hammered metal. Its aerodynamic shape is composed of asymmetrical elliptical loops that support four horizontal shelves while an outer shell is shaped to the structure, creating a micro-architecture that adds refinement and drama. www.decastelli.com

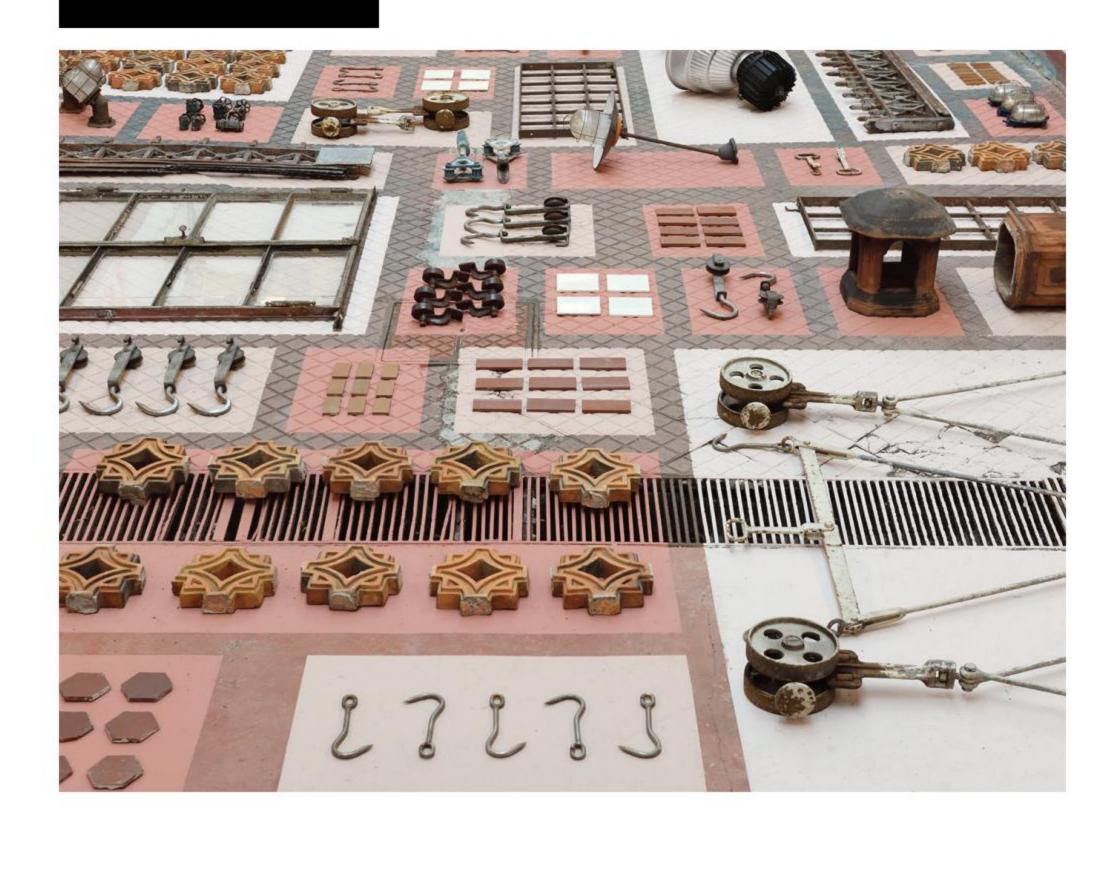


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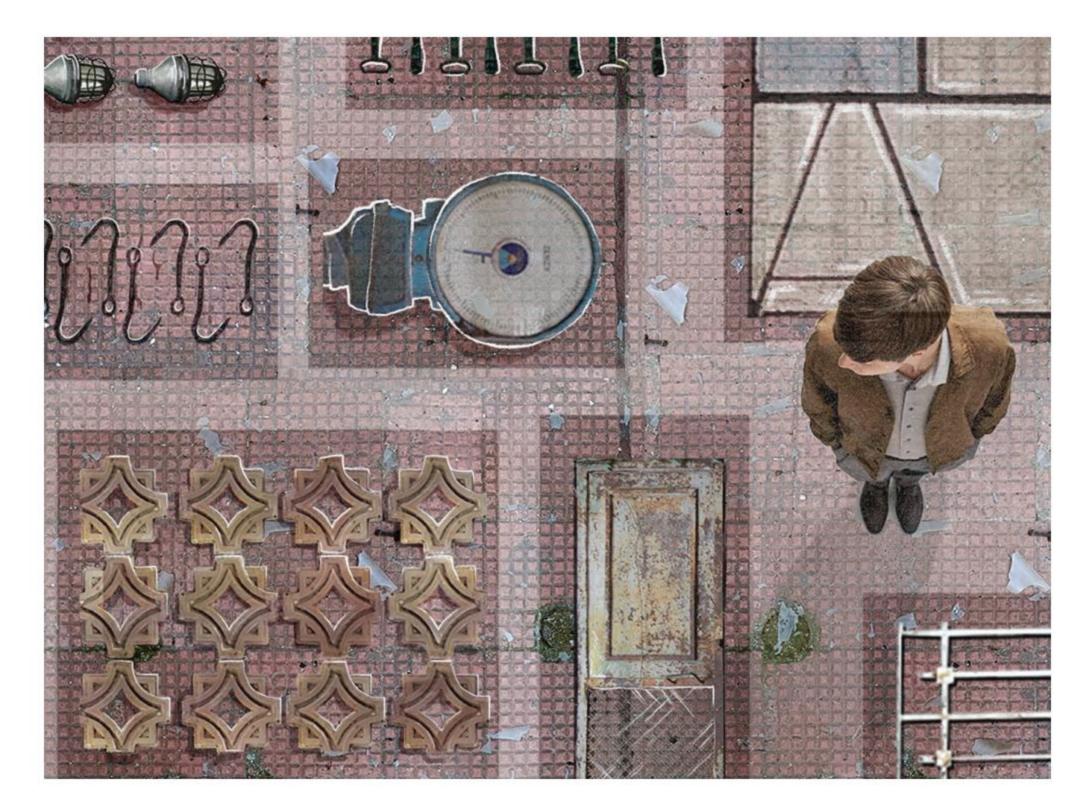
**CANADIAN INTERIORS 7/8 2023** 











## A Reminder to Remember

By Peter Sobchak

Clockwise from top left A series of elements were collected from Ex-Macello buildings about to be demolished and then repositioned as if they were tiles on the floor. Other objects and elements were photographed and shown on the walls, generating a pattern in which the subjects are shown in a serial way. The results could be read in different ways: as abstract decorations in which shapes and colours alternate; as a focus on the beauty and particularity of the artifacts themselves; or as a contemplation on the meaning and future of these objects.

 Despite the sensory overload that is Milan Design Week, certain projects still manage to rise above the noise, and in the last few years that feat has consistently been achieved by Alcova. Having previously activated sites such as a bakery, a cashmere factory and the buildings of a military hospital complex, for its fifth edition Alcova invaded the derelict landscape of Ex-Macello di Porta Vittoria, a former abattoir. Here, over 90 international designers with varying degrees of professional experience were invited to "explore the direction of contemporary design practice," says the brief. Most jostled to demonstrate their cleverness with whatever is considered "new" (be it ideas, materials, processes, representation), but for me it was one understated exhibit that struck a nerve.

floor. Stantec's involvement in an exercise as erudite as Alcova may seem odd, but the 15-hectare Ex-Macello site is slated as the future home of ARIA, a massive redevelopment project with a variety of a multidisciplinary teams involved, including Stantec. This exhibit both subtly and poetically dwelt on the potential

value of resources found in abandoned industrial sites, reminding

us that there is always residual intellectual, material, and eco-

site, organized in abstract patterns on both the wallpaper and the

nomic capital in the memory and identity of a place (a phrase Alcova used in promotional messaging, but was particularly poignant here). In a town overrun by a stampede to the new, it is important to appreciate the quality of lasting objects and their

"A Valuable Collection of Things" by Stantec was a very simple inventory of objects found throughout the abandoned Ex-Macello

present and future meaning. N

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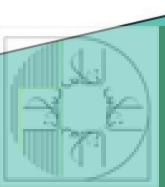
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Left to right House on Lake Arthur in Lanaudière, Québec, by Ghoche Architecte; Farm House in Denison Mills, Québec, by ADHOC Architectes; La Tierce in Laurentides, Québec, by Atelier Boom-Town; Chalet on Lac des Deux-Montagnes in Oka, Québec by Paul Bernier Architecte; Schnee-Eule in Morin-Heights, Québec, by Atelier L'Abri; Farouche

that doesn't mean there isn't room for poetry, and their best work is as arresting as anything you'd find in a gallery.
ا مور شگاه انعکاس منبع جدیدترین اطلا Tremblant on Lac-Supérieur, Québec, by Atelier L'Abri.



Québec-based architectural photographers Raphaël Thibodeau and

Maxime Brouillet are considered among Canada's most respected

practitioners of the art. Both are clear that theirs is an applied rather

than fine art (equal parts head and heart, as Raphaël explains); but



#### Maxime Brouillet

**CANADIAN INTERIORS 7/8 2023** 

According to Jean-Francois St-Onge, co-founder and creative director of Montréal-based ADHOC Architectes, "Maxime Brouillet acts like a director to generate emotion, to bring us into the intimacy of the daily life of the users of our projects."

Brouillet credits his cinematic eye to his early training at Concordia University, where he earned a BFA majoring in film production, with a minor in photography. "At the end of my studies, I was mostly drawn to photography, (but) I was still helping friends in cinema to locate spaces, helping with the decor and props. So all those interests were pointing to a form of design and architecture sensibility that I was not even aware of."

Symmetry features in a lot of Brouillet's work; it has a profound psychological effect that people universally respond to. But clearly, a picture like "Hallway at Lake Arthur" of a project designed by Montréal-based Ghoche Architecte presents much more than just a deeply satisfying composition of strong lines and rectangles. It's brimming with life and movement: you want to climb the stairs or wander down the hallway to the back room and its bright, tree-filled window where the family dog is waiting for you to play. "Ideally you

have an 'event' of some kind, like a sunbeam, or something going on that's interesting," says Brouillet. "You can't plan it in advance. You have to have your eyes open for that."

In another photo of the Lake Arthur house,\* he chose to shoot the living room from outside, peeking past a giant birch tree slantwise into the room, and onwards to a forested view out another window behind the sofa. Shadows of branches on the carbonized-wood siding seem to sway in the afternoon sun; you can almost smell the pine needles.

The Denison Mills project designed by ADHOC was even more rich with subject matter, says Brouillet, even though unlike many of the projects he photographs, the architects had only worked on a portion of the house. A historic flour mill built in the 19th century loyalist era in the Québec township of Shipton, it had been updated in the 20th century before the current homeowners had the new section added. What's striking about the pictures from this day is their humanity. In one,\* three people lounge in Adirondack chairs outside the library, chatting amiably; another takes two opposing views of the library,\*



Opposite page Reminiscent of a traditional wooden cottage and composed of a single rectangular volume covered with black wood siding, the House on Lake Arthur is set on a gentle slope leading to the dock, with views and sunlight carefully studied to maximize the natural light while limiting views towards the neighbours. This page ADHOC Architectes was tasked with restoring and adapting a farmhouse originally built in 1831 to meet the needs of a new family. Large windows on either side of the building reconnect the residents with the surrounding landscape, and the architects used cedar shingles and clapboard painted white for the exterior cladding. A new modular winter reading room was added to the space.



each notable as much for the much-used and enjoyed books and the homeowners' comfort in the room, as it is of the room itself.

But one of the most striking photos from the day tells little from an architectural perspective. It gives the entire history of the property in a single image: under a richly textured sky, three rustic buildings, representing each of the three centuries the mill has stood. "Obviously, the architecture has to look good, but that's really only a part of the picture, so we have to look at other elements: the placement of the furniture, the people in it, or leaves that tell you that you are looking through trees, even if you don't see the trees. These are



#### Raphaël Thibodeau

Interestingly, Raphaël Thibodeau started his career in cinema studies as well. He also studied architecture and for the first six years of his professional career he worked for several different architecture studios while doing photography on the side. Eventually it struck him that architectural photography combined elements of all his favourite pursuits in one occupation, and by 2020 he decided to dedicate himself to it full time.

Many of Thibodeau's photographs clearly show the advantages of a keen eye: for a great moment; an interesting angle; or a serendipitous combination of elements. For example, he describes being first struck by the interesting, zigzagged line of a vaulted ceiling and the adjacent wall in a cottage on the edge of a Laurentian lake.\* The resulting photo uses the crisscross to draw you into the shadowed coziness of the room, cloistered from the snowy scene outside. Details like a half-pulled-out chair at table add humanity. Despite its simple geometry, the picture gives you a lot of information about this room, the house and the landscape it's set in.

"What's really nice about working with Raphaël is that I'm talking to a fellow architect as well as a photographer," says Eric-Joseph Tremblay of Atelier Boom-Town, who designed the cottage in the Laurentides. "He can communicate the architectural concepts we're experimenting with through images. With simplicity and restraint, the photos express the very essence of this project. The focus is on space, natural light, textures, and the relationships between all these components."

The first view of a property, Thibodeau explains, is always the most important. He'll spend the first part of the shoot simply walking





around the site, just open to everything he sees. "And then, unconsciously, this more poetic/contemplative way to shoot blends with the factual information that the architects told me before. And when it all works together, it gives a photo set with both factual and emotional information, sometimes in the same images."

Thibodeau's pictures often invite you to fill in a complete narrative through the placement of a few telling details: binoculars on a table near a seaside window, ready for you to pick up and look at the view; \* or a beach scene, featuring a wooden bench with a draped towel and a couple of paperbacks. \* It's so beachy, you don't notice there's no actual beach in the picture.

Far left Built on a lot that slopes down to the edge of a Laurentian lake gives La Tierce panoramic and plunging views, like an observation post of the environment. Middle and above As sailing enthusiasts, the owners of the Oka chalet chose this lot for its proximity to a sailing club and the exceptional body of water. A large window opens the ground floor living spaces to the beach and the lake view. In summer, when the sliding doors are open, the wind blows through the window veils, providing the sensation of sailing on the lake.









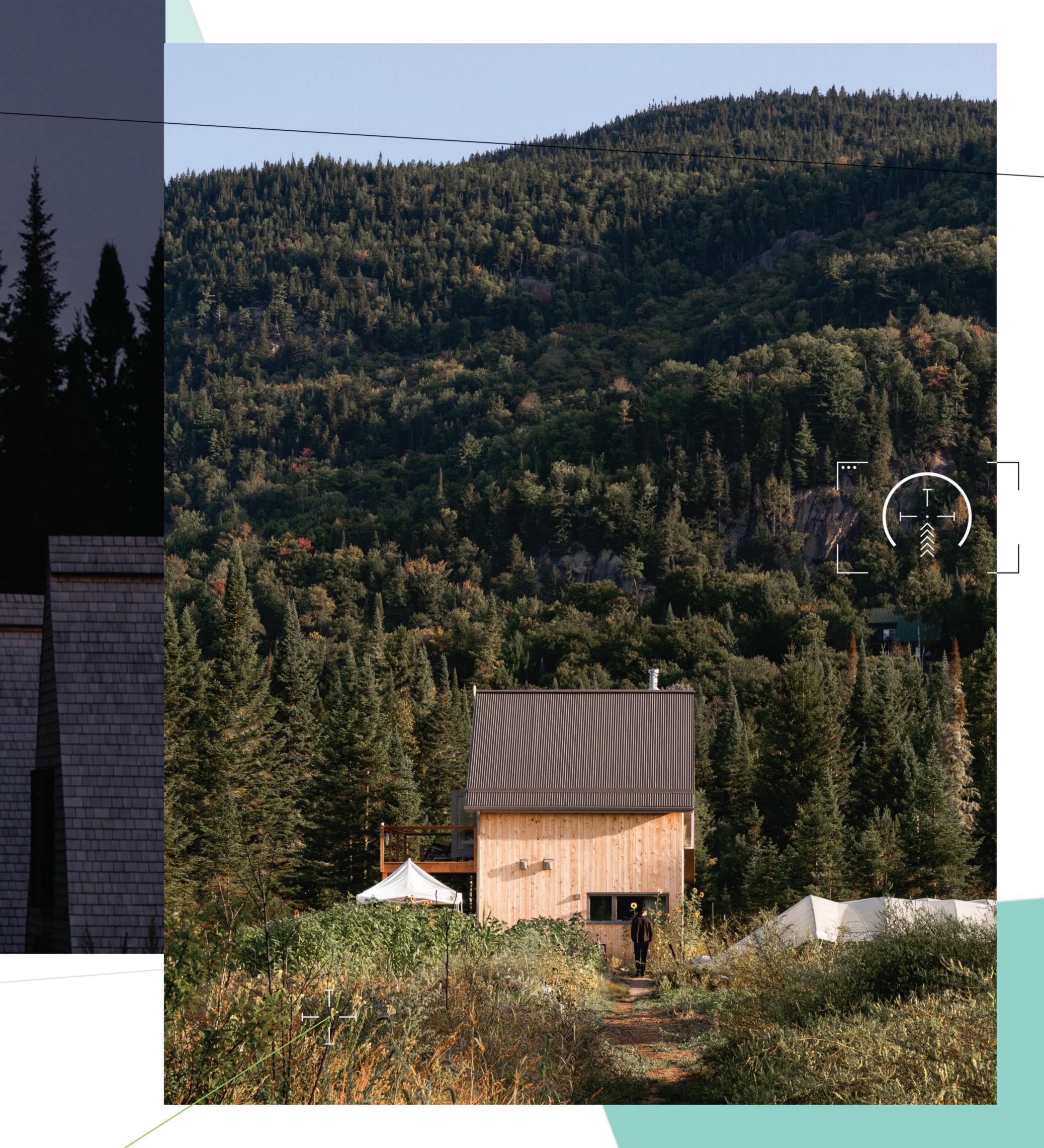


Storytelling aside, part of being truthful is accepting, and then embracing, the conditions on the day of the shoot. Sometimes that can mean going with the gloomy light of a cloudy day, or a sun that's too high in the sky, creating unfriendly glare; in a situation like this, he might choose to focus on the reflected sunlight through a window onto a rear wall, with a stray beam glinting off a carafe of water,\* as Thibodeau did in a forest chalet near the village of Morin-Heights, Québec.

But sometimes that openness to circumstances can provide a big payoff, as in a rare 24-hour shoot at a rustic mountain resort in the Laurentians called Farouche Tremblant. "This was a perfect photo shoot, because it's a working farm but with cabins you can stay in. I was able to go and stay there for 24 hours and shoot in every kind of light."

The objective, he says, was not so much to chronicle the architecture itself — although the steep peaks of the cabins were the perfect shape for a group of structures set amongst mountain peaks and sharp-pointed pines — as about communicating the feeling of the location. ("Also, there wasn't a lot of room to shoot inside," he quips.) The series of photographs he produced reads like chapters in a book, starting with the peaks of the cabins set in front of hump-backed Mont-Tremblant rising in the distance but shrouded in fog, and ending with the cabins sleeping peacefully as the moon rises behind them.\*\*

One of the most effective scenes in the grouping, though, was taken in the middle of the day. "I happened to be walking by a bit of a distance away," he recalls, "when I noticed the architect was standing outside one of the buildings in the compound, by the window." It was the perfect moment to showcase the sheer scale of the location: a tiny figure standing next to a not-much-bigger building, with the vast mountains looming high above them. \* "To document a project



through 24 hours gave exceptional results, and the entire set produced by Raphaël is incredibly poetic. His photographs invite you into the wild," says Nicolas Lapierre of Montréal-based Atelier L'Abri, who designed and built Farouche Tremblant.

"One of the best results of a photoshoot for an architect is to discover new aspects and angles of the project through the photographer's work," continues Lapierre, who's firm was also responsible for the Morin-Heights chalet. "The photographer brings hers or his own vision and perception of the project, which shapes how others will discover it. As such, the photographer contributes greatly to the project's story and how it lives, becoming a part of the project's team." N

Far left The design language of the Morin-Heights chalet is borrowed from Austrian Alpine architecture, an inspiration that also lends itself to the project's name: Schnee-Eule is German for snowy owl. Interior custom furniture was handmade by Inat, a Montréal-based woodworker. Middle and above Set against Mont-Tremblant National Park and nestled within the Devil's River valley on the north side of Chemin du Lac-Supérieur, the Farouche agrotourism site combines a Nordic farm, a café-bar, four-season micro-refuges and an outdoor basecamp.







# Shoot to Chill

Establishing relationships and shooting fashion photography for office furniture.

By Steve Delfino

— Whether one is a weaver, product designer, photographer, or interior designer — among other careers in the design industry — these artistic individuals possess a singular commonality: strict attention to detail. Designers and photographers have historically developed mutually beneficial relationships because of their ability to view and analyze content with a fine-tooth comb.

For example, creating desirable interiors to entice employees into the office has been a leading topic in the ongoing and evolving return-towork narrative. From designing a "resimercial" space — interiors that use softer, warmer materials and tones found in residential spaces — or embracing "office peacocking" which focuses on the incorporation of bold colour palettes and untraditional elements within the office setting, these tools are some of the many used to attract employees back to the shared workspace.

To embrace this new way of outfitting commercial interiors, designers are looking to interior photographers to capture the intent behind each minute detail and provide a proper framework for each element within the shared space. While the purpose for each individual component may be generally understood, it is part of the photographer's job to compose the intention that illustrates the message behind the photoshoot.

#### Choosing a Location

When collaborating with photographer David Peterson on Bow Tie 2.0 — a recent photoshoot from Teknion that highlights the elements of fashion in furniture design — he emphasized the importance of structure and landscape. The house's frame, angle, and positioning, as well as its natural exterior background, are analyzed separately and then together to determine if the furniture and chosen location

can co-exist in harmony.





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Previous page The Stahl House in L.A. was chosen as the site for the Bow Tie 2.0 photoshoot. Above Vettore sofa, Beso and F500 chairs, Zones tables and Journal creden-

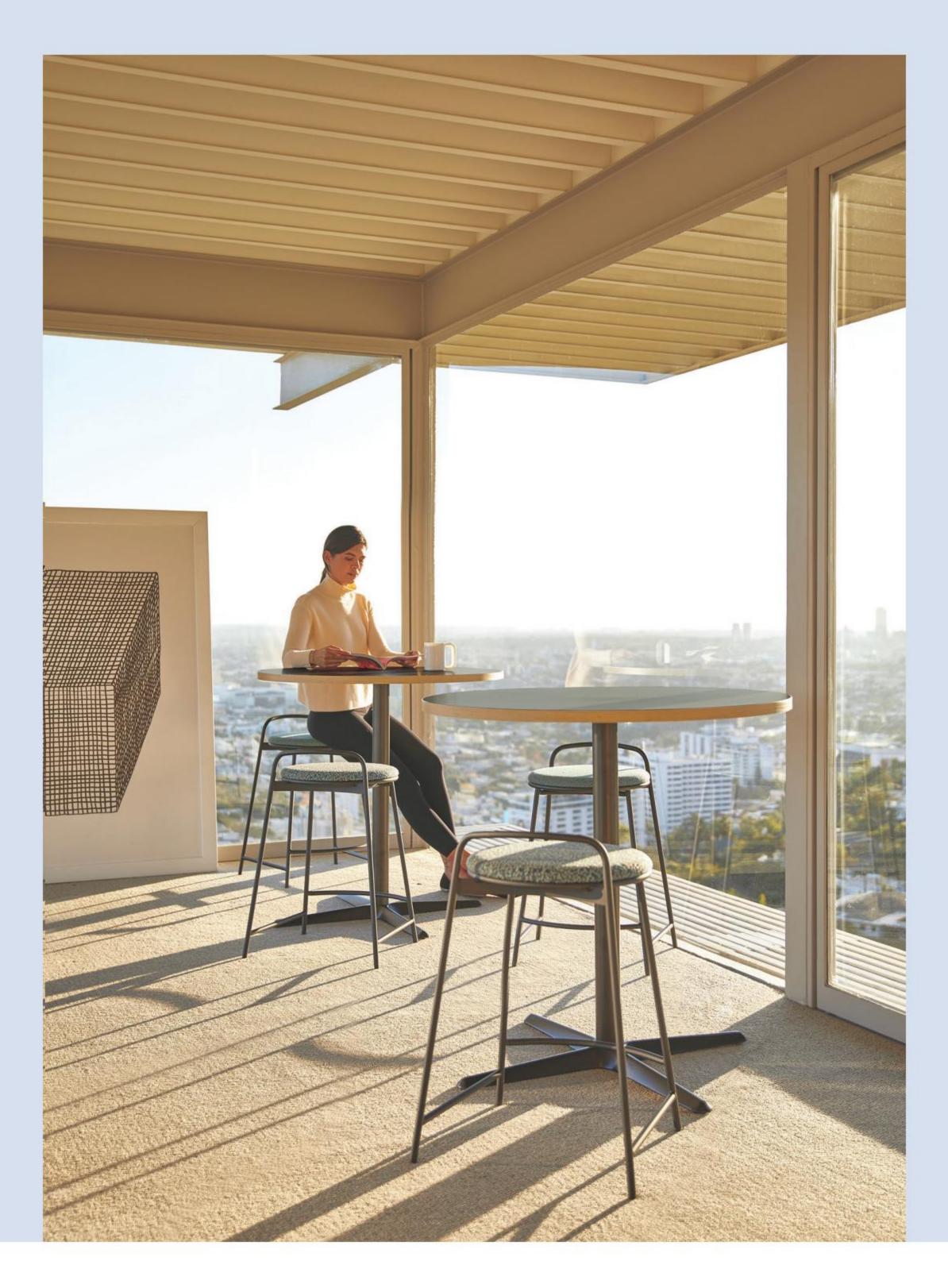
آموزشگاه انعکاس منبع جدیدترین اطلاع<mark>ات ر</mark>مقالات و دورههای آموزشی دکوراسیون داخلی ۱/۱۶ 20 Enekas.Academy 7/8 2023 CANADIAN INTERIORS











**Chez Stools stand** beside artwork from John Hersey.

Shot at the iconic Stahl House in the hills above Los Angeles, also known as Case Study House #22, Peterson drew inspiration from the modernist principles — economy, practicality, material innovation — of this residential project. The rationale for using the Stahl House's simplicity and Southern California's tranquil aesthetic was to remove the brackets that separate office and residential furniture, allowing people to look at furniture with fresh eyes, see the breadth of the product of-

fering and how pieces pulled from different categories work together.

Peterson's experience in curating softened office interiors helped this shoot embody the impact of more contemporary product designs on mid-century innovation and used colourful textiles to add a layer of materiality, balancing the architecture's strict metal, glass, and concrete geometry. Adding simple tables and lamps maintained a warm, inviting residential tone that evoked a calm yet energized, and purposeful yet pleasant feeling. "We could create images that tell a story to which viewers can relate, that create a look to which one can aspire," says Peterson.

#### Styles and Profiles

Creating a theme and overall purpose for any photoshoot is similar to developing a storyboard for a new film or novel. There is usually a clear beginning, middle and end laid out, a predetermined setting, planned colour schemes, and, of course, proper lighting. For this shoot, taking the idea that a bow tie is both a moment and a potential conversation starter, the image portfolio reimagines the concept of "office furniture" in the same way; more than a simple display of furniture, the Bow Tie 2.0 photoshoot is a "vibe" that captures the designer's vision.

Keeping this theme in mind, Peterson drew inspiration and photographic techniques from fashion shoots while providing a subtle nod to California's laid-back nature. Shooting from every top, bottom, and side angle — with and without models — highlights Bow Tie 2.0's ideas about supporting basic human needs like comfort and wellbeing in any location, not just inside our own homes. The Stahl House's entirely open framework promotes fluidity and evokes effortless yet sophisticated energy presented in residential living areas and commercial offices alike.

#### Collaboration and Feedback

Any discrepancies or differences can potentially fracture the melody created by each person on-site contributing to the photoshoot, so it's important to keep the lines of communication open. This ensures the photography represents the design and captures the desired ambiance and emotional impact. For Teknion, emphasizing that work can be done anytime and anywhere was key in this photoshoot, if the environment provides users with the components that make them happy, promotes productivity, and supports the natural rhythm of work.

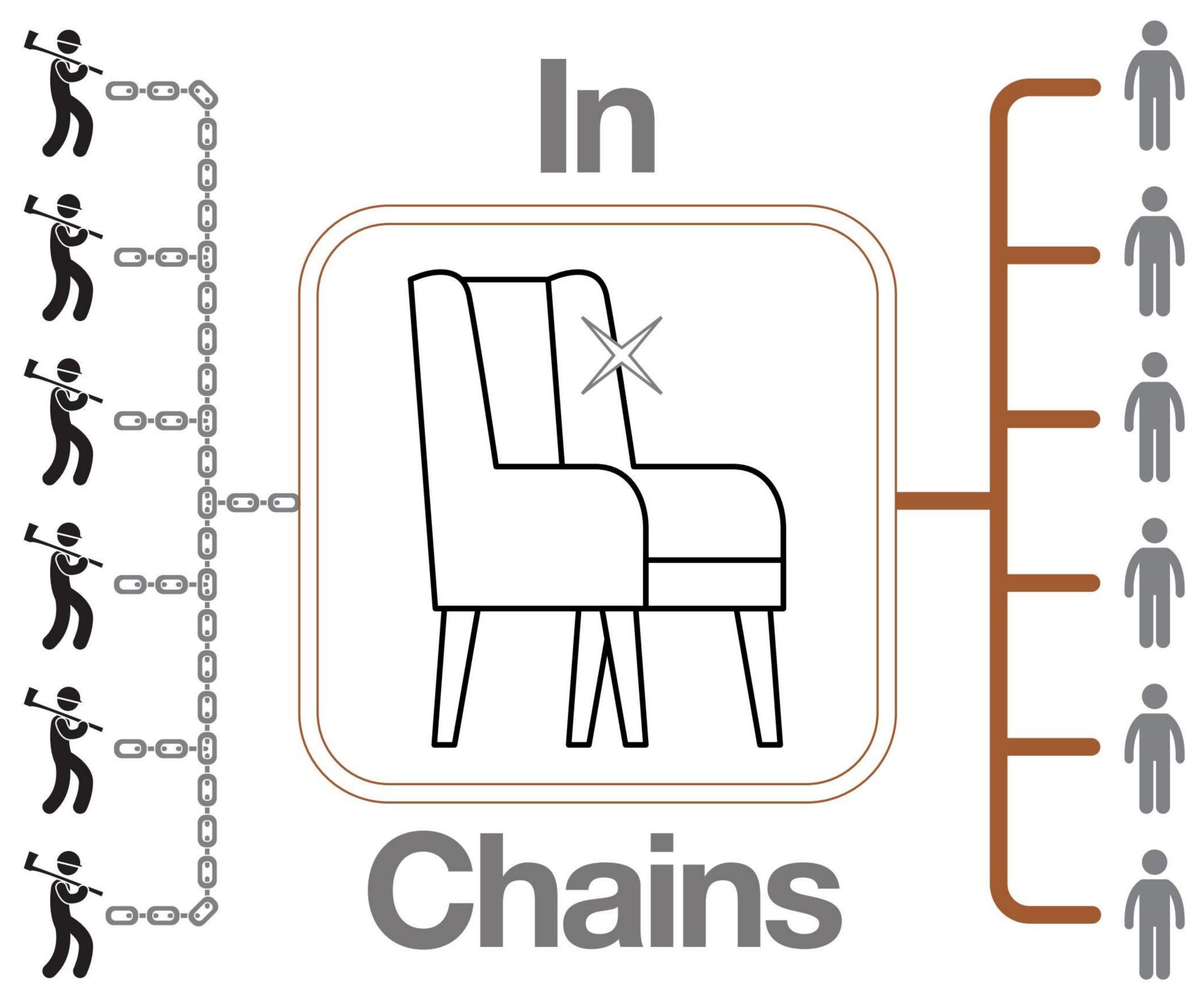
Choosing to showcase office furniture at the Stahl House removes the familiar lines of residential, commercial, and hospitality spaces, shifting the tides of normalized comfort (and slight conformity) to rework interior and exterior spaces into working for, instead of against us.

While yearly trends come and go, a constant will be producing visually stimulating interiors that consider colour psychology and are inclusive of residential interior elements. We've emerged victorious from an age of dark, dusky cubicles, and strive to create office interiors and workplace furniture that embraces the softer, more comfortable elements of life while maintaining a professional profile. Remote work has made employees appreciate feelings of relaxation and comfort during work hours; a feeling many are not ready to let slip from their grasp. Taking inspiration from fashion photography allows for new ways to illustrate how designers can develop functional spaces that directly serve user needs without sacrificing aesthetics.

Steve Delfino is vice president of Corporate Marketing and Product Management at Teknion







New legislation aims to eliminate material suppliers bidding on the backs of slave labour.

By Bulent Akman

— As unbelievable as it may seem, look around you right now and likely something you touch or use daily is partially or wholly the product of forced labour. It's telling that in 2020, the Canadian mineral extraction company Nevsun Resources opted for a landmark settlement rather than face three workers in a Canadian court who alleged torture, slavery and crimes against humanity during construction of Nevsun's extraction facility in Eritrea. This case, along with growing waves of evidence, alerted the Canadian government to significant (and costly for businesses) gaps in its legislation, gaps it aims to fill with the newly passed Bill S-211, Fighting Against Forced Labour and Child Labour in Supply Chains Act, an Act that will directly impact the Canadian architecture and design industry by introducing stringent supply chain transparency

# Questions Now

If Canadian designers and architects are serious about combating modern slavery in their supply chains, here are key questions to ask your suppliers, and for them to ask their suppliers:

- 1. Are employees trained to self-audit?
  - 2. What is your auditing and certification expense?
- 3. What is the role of auditing firms in your supply chain?
- 4. How are auditors paid to avoid conflicts of interest?
- 5. How are audits structured to spot labour standard violations?
  - 6. How do you detect labour violations in non-audited suppliers?
- 7. Are you developing alternatives to supply chain monitoring?
  - 8. Who helps develop these alternative monitoring methods?
  - 9. Can you publicly share your worker condition improvements?
  - 10. Is there oversight for your auditors ensuring accountability?
- 11. Do you comply with human rights due diligence laws?
  - 12. Do you report labour issues?
  - 13. Can you make audit reports public for better scrutiny?

These questions can guide designers and architects in determining the ethical commitment of their suppliers, promoting transparency and fostering improvements in worker conditions.

and reporting requirements aimed at rooting out modern slavery and sexual exploitation of children and adults. Abhorrent as it is to contemplate, the International Labour Organisation reports modern slavery is presently endemic to the construction of the built environment globally and Canadian firms are no exception. Given the lack of response to industry queries in researching this article, neither, it appears, are they ready for the changes Bill S-211 will wreak when it comes into force.

#### Intense Scrutiny Coming Soon to a Supplier Near You

Imagine a new supplier coming to your office and impressing you with the look and feel of new upholstery swatches at prices per square foot that are quite simply unbeatable. But before signing be aware. Coming into force January 1, 2024, the new legislation affects all entities meeting certain criteria in size, revenue, and presence in Canada, warns Dentons, a global legal practice. The Act places a responsibility on companies to actively assess, report, and reduce the risk of forced and child labour in their supply chains, with hefty penalties for non-compliance. For designers and the product makers they work with, understanding this legislation's impact is key to ensuring ethical sourcing and maintaining their reputations.

The urgency of this legislation is underscored by the alarming rise in global forced labour, with a reported 27.6 million individuals trapped in 2022, up by 2.7 million since 2016. This surge, according to the International Labour Organization and Walk Free, is largely due to far-reaching impacts of the pandemic, political instability, and hazardous migration. And while the Canadian government's actions are intended to leverage public reporting and sanctions for greater transparency, critics of the new legislation question whether it goes far enough. "Bill S-211 offers us a starting point," says Kam Phung, assistant professor of Business & Society at the Beedie School of Business, Simon Fraser University. "But if we want to have a serious chance of addressing forced labour and other forms of human exploitation, we need legislation that goes beyond disclosure (i.e., transparency and reporting) and requires real action from business to both remedy any human rights violations and change the practices that they embrace in the first place that enables modern slavery to thrive, such as business models centred around the lowest cost or policies/practices favouring the lowest bidder."

More broadly, academics point to the inadequacies of earlier supply chain transparency laws, such as those enacted in California, the U.K. and Australia, to argue that these laws often result in superficial reporting focusing more on procedural aspects rather than the actual outcomes of anti-slavery efforts. Such a shallow approach has failed to eradicate forced labour and exploitation from prevailing business models, underlining the need for a more robust, outcome-focused approach.

As Canada's Act aligns closely with these earlier transparency models, its potential effectiveness in addressing supply chain labour is up for scrutiny. "The prospects for addressing the key flaws of the global production system, including forced labour and slavery, or environmental destruction, seem increasingly limited due to the shortcomings of



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the audit system," said Genevieve LeBaron of Simon Fraser University and Jane Lister of the University of British Columbia, in an article published in *Review of International Political Economy*.

The professors argue that audits, despite their popularity, often serve to reinforce private interests over public good, rather than driving tangible improvements. The audit system's weaknesses, rooted in design, power relations, and implementation, often stabilize, legitimize and reinforce endemic supply chain problems, while providing an illusion of certainty and control. This, they say, helps companies fend off more stringent forms of regulation.

Canada's new legislation, despite being a worthy step in combating modern slavery, may fall short in addressing the crux of the issue. The legislation, largely focused on corporate transparency and reporting rife with conflicted interests, lacks elements critical to this fight, such as imposing a broad due-diligence obligation on companies to actively detect, prevent, and mitigate forced labour; establishing grievance mechanisms involving workers and unions at every chain link; offering a clear civil remedy for victims; and creating a public supervisory agency. Furthermore, the Act's potential inability to address the international scale of the problem is concerning, with six G20 nations, including key sources of Canadian imports, topping the list of countries with high incidences of modern slavery.

Simply, Canada's domestically focused law may be insufficient, and critics are demanding a more comprehensive, globally oriented, and proactive approach to effectively combat this pervasive cross-border issue. As Phung reminds us, "When designing projects, we need to think full scope and be cognizant of the social impact of whatever is being built. Imagine who will be bringing your projects to life at all stages of development and the supply chain as well as the work conditions that they will face."

## What's In It for Business Besides a Clean Conscience

In terms of opportunities, a deliberate commitment to eradicating forced labour from supply chains can significantly enhance a firm's reputation. Clients, investors, and the public are becoming more aware and concerned about the ethics of labour practices. Adopting a transparent, proactive approach can position a firm as a leader in social responsibility, potentially attracting more business and positively impacting the bottom line. Moreover, firms that prioritize ethical supply chains can pre-emptively mitigate the legal risks of non-compliance.

As laws like Canada's Modern Slavery Act evolve and become more stringent, firms with established ethical protocols will be ahead of the curve, saving potentially significant costs associated with legal penalties and necessary restructuring. Reputational damage is also a major concern: the discovery of forced labour within a firm's supply chain can lead to negative press coverage, client loss, and a drop in share value for public companies. The damage can be long-lasting, tarnishing the company's brand image. Non-compliance can also invite negative publicity, further damaging reputations. Finally, unethical



#### As global economies become ever more

intertwined and complicated, so too do the relationships between material purchasers, suppliers, and the labour that produces them. On every continent, forced labour is producing materials used to build structures and furnish interiors, be it upholstery textiles in India, brick kilns in Bangladesh or timber harvested in South America, Africa and Russia. Speaking of Russia, in response to the ongoing war in Ukraine the international community has imposed heavy sanctions on Russian exports, including the very popular Russian Baltic birch. Recent reports from The Environmental Investigation Agency (EIA) have revealed that despite these sanctions, Russian Baltic birch is still finding its way into North America through southeast Asia, undermining government efforts to penalize Russia. This not only compromises the efficacy of the sanctions but also puts companies' Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) certifications at risk, as Russian timber no longer holds these accreditations.

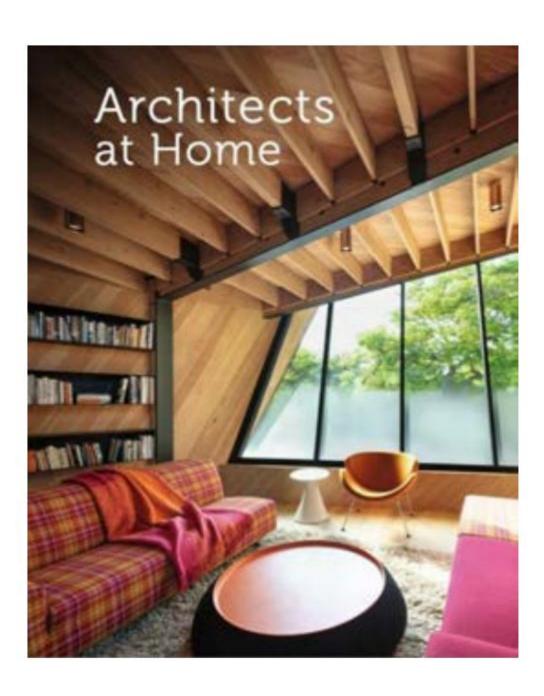
supply chain practices can contribute to operational risks. The reliance on forced labour often correlates with substandard working conditions and practices, which can impact product quality and lead to delays, jeopardizing client relationships and contracts.

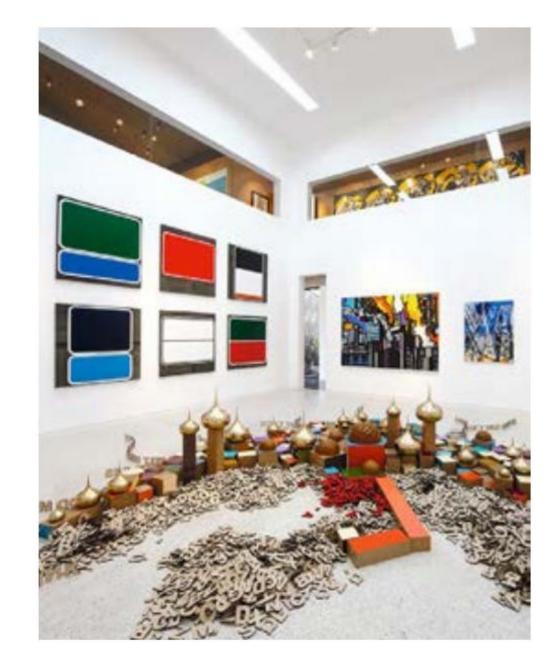
While the route to ensuring supply chain transparency and ethical labour practices may initially seem challenging, the long-term benefits of risk mitigation, improved reputation, and legal compliance make it a strategic choice for Canadian designers and architects in a competitive global market. It is essential to remember that transparency and commitment to ethical practices are no longer just optional: in Canada, they're the law.

Bulent Akman is an Integrated Communications & Academic Writing consultant based in Warsaw,

Poland where he teaches academic writing; audiovisual publishing; and writing for design purposes.











## Home Field Advantage

Peeking inside some of the world's bestknown architects' homes provides insight into how they inject interior design flair into their own personal philosophies.

By Leslie Jen

The recently released *Architects at Home* by Images Publishing presents a survey of architects' own homes located around the world — specifically, a few European countries, the U.S and Australia. While a more balanced selection from a wider global scope would have been appreciated, the projects featured are a pleasing demonstration of how architects design these most intimate domestic spaces for themselves and their families.

What better than to experiment and test one's ideologies through the design of one's own home? As an embodiment and personal expression of the architect's beliefs, experiences and ambitions, each project in the book moves well beyond merely a nice place to live and becomes a personal manifesto. It allows the architect to make full use of her toolkit: the experiential qualities of the home are achieved through material innovation, sculpting space with light, manipulating circulation, and merging interior and exterior to strengthen the connection to nature. A pressing focus on sustainability and reducing environmental footprint is necessary and welcome given the current reality of the climate crisis.

A variety of contexts — from the tight urban confines of south London to the vast, open landscape of rural Idaho — determine formal responses to site and manifest in such typologies as tower, bridge and shed, and everything in between. Historical context is also critical: in Brisbane, Terry McQuillan designed a new, two-storey expansion to an existing cottage dating from the early 20th century. A louvered breezeway separates the two contrasting forms, respecting the integrity and heritage of the modestly scaled cottage while the project in its entirety achieves a masterful integration between old and new.

**Above middle** Corbett Lyon's Housemuseum, Melbourne. **Above right** Carl Turner's Slip House, London.

David Thompson's home in Los Angeles' Laurel Hills neighbourhood comprises three low-slung pavilions clad in red cedar and charcoal cement-board panel linked by corridors of glass, forming courtyards that bring the harmonious relationship between indoors and outdoors into sharp focus. Amongst a landscape of wild grasses, olive trees and concrete pavers, a 40-foot-long swimming pool in the rear courtyard invites residents and guests to gather. Transparency and light are other key characteristics of the project, enhanced by an open plan that encourages fluidity of circulation.

Recipient of the Manser Medal from the Royal Institute of British Architects, Carl Turner's Slip House in London's Brixton neighbourhood presents a translucent icy façade to the street. Comprised of vertical glass panels attached to a steel and concrete frame, the extremely energy-efficient home occupies a compact site amongst Victorian-era homes within a dense urban context. Three cantilevering boxes 'slip' past each other in a stacked, sculptural assemblage, and are designed with flexibility in mind: at one time the house accommodated independent functions of both studio workspace and residence, but can also serve as a single-family residence.

A house as a container for art is nothing new, but Corbett Lyon's House-museum in Melbourne represents a new hybrid typology of private home and public museum that showcases the architect's own contemporary art collection. A bold but judicious use of colour and graphic patterning characterize the interior, complementing the diverse and numerous artworks mounted and installed throughout the house. Landscaped courtyards extend the experience to the outdoors, with large sculptural pieces on prominent display.

These are just a few highlights amongst the 43 projects featured in Ar-chitects at Home, but each is certain to reveal both the pleasures and challenges of designing a home for oneself.  $\mathbb{N}$ 

Leslie Jen is the author of Canadian Architecture: Evolving a Cultural Identity and former Associate







# Origin Story

By Lucy Mazzucco

 Montréal-based Humble Nature has collaborated with Anishinaabe contemporary artist, Caroline Monnet from Outaouais, Québec, to design a handcrafted chair and table inspired by a traditional Anishinaabe story about a giant beaver frustrated with Nanabush, a trickster and the main figure in most Anishinaabe stories. In the story, the beaver wanted to teach Nanabush a lesson and slapped his tail on the ground which, according to the legend, created the topography of the Canadian Shield.

The Anishinaabe are a group of culturally related Indigenous people living in an area stretching from western Québec to the southern plains of Saskatchewan, the northeast sections of North Dakota, Minnesota, and Michigan, and south to the shores of Lakes Ontario and Erie. The beaver is a very powerful animal in Anishinaabe culture and is seen as nature's engineer. Amik, the Anishinaabe word for beaver and the chosen name of the collection, is a builder who works and lives in the water and land and creates things that have an impact on the environment and those who live there.

# New furniture set inspired by a traditional Indigenous tale.

Handcrafted in Québec, the curves of the piece are meant to represent the hills of the Outaouais region, and the use of locally sourced ash wood aims to represent nature and the ground where it came from. "Caroline Monnet was our favourite at first sight. Her character, her message, her art, and her commitment are, for us, the perfect combination of our generation; which combines modernism, the past, and the present" says Valérie Guilmette, vice president of Humble Nature. "It has always been an ambition of mine to showcase my art through a piece of furniture. To tell a story in a different light to give meaning and purpose to something tangible. To be able to create this with a partner who shares similar values is incredible," adds Monnet.

Humble Nature and Monnet partnered with Mikana, an Indigenous non-profit organization that works for social change by raising awareness of the realities and perspectives of Indigenous people. A portion of the profits will go towards ensuring that local communities are supported and that humans continue to educate themselves on the

past in order to improve the future. N أموزش**گاه انعكاس** منبع جديدترين

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## BEYOND MATERIAL

MARBLE | PORCELAIN | MOSAIC | CERAMIC | TERRAZZO | HARDWOOD





